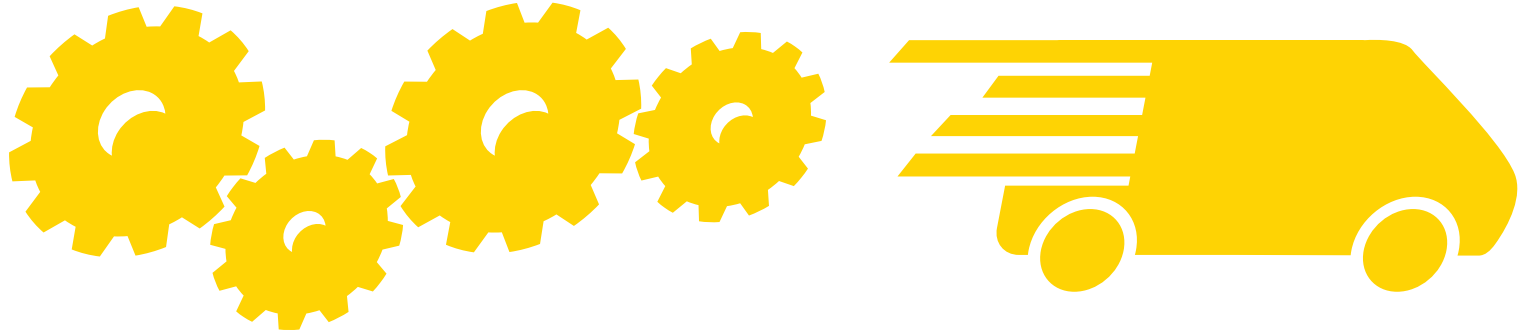




SteelEU s.r.o.